# San Francisco Zoo's Animal Wellness Program

Jason Watters jasonw@sfzoo.org

#### Why Wellness?

Vision: Thriving Zoo Animals are key to meeting all aspects of the Zoo's Mission

**SF Zoo Mission:** Connect people with wildlife, inspire caring for nature and advance conservation action.

#### What is Wellness?

Wellness at San Francisco Zoo is an integrative research initiative.

We investigate how to measure and ensure positive animal welfare.

We understand that our animals and visitors together are a significant conservation resource.

We study how the connection between visitors and animals drives socially responsible actions.

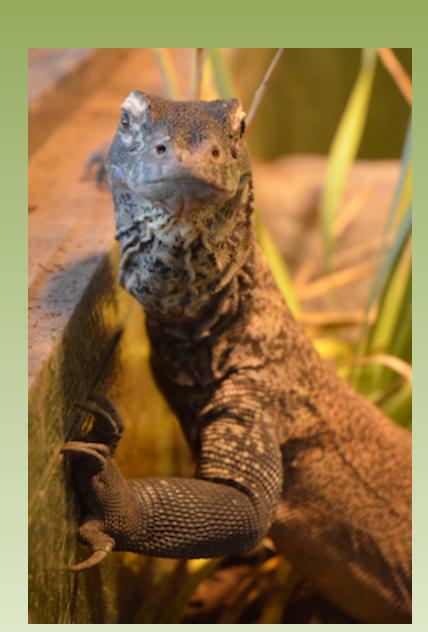
We teach and share our **knowledge**.

## **Building a Program**

Wellness Team

- Initial Studies
  - Applied and Basic
- Center WCC

- Outreach/Interpretation
- University and Zoo Collaborations



#### In-House Wellness Culture

- Wellness Team
  - Assess nominated animals
    - Make
      Recommendations
  - Develop Techniques
  - Teach Wellness



- Classroom
- Behavior Laboratory
- Prototyping Laboratory
- Library
- Offices



- Classroom
- Behavior Laboratory
- Prototyping Laboratory
- Library
- Offices



- Classroom
- Behavior Laboratory
- Prototyping Laboratory

- Library
- Offices



- Classroom
- Behavior Laboratory
- Prototyping Laboratory

- Library
- Offices



- Classroom
- Behavior Laboratory
- Prototyping Laboratory

- Library
- Offices



- Classroom
- Behavior Laboratory
- Prototyping Laboratory

- Library
- Offices



- Classroom
- Behavior Laboratory
- Prototyping Laboratory

- Library
- Offices



- Classroom
- Behavior Laboratory
- Prototyping Laboratory
- Library
- Offices



#### Wellness Evaluations: Prioritize



- Animal staff develop priority list of animals
  - Criteria: behavioral/medical; activity; exhibit utilization;
    visitor perception/experience; facility

#### **Wellness Evaluations: Data Collection**

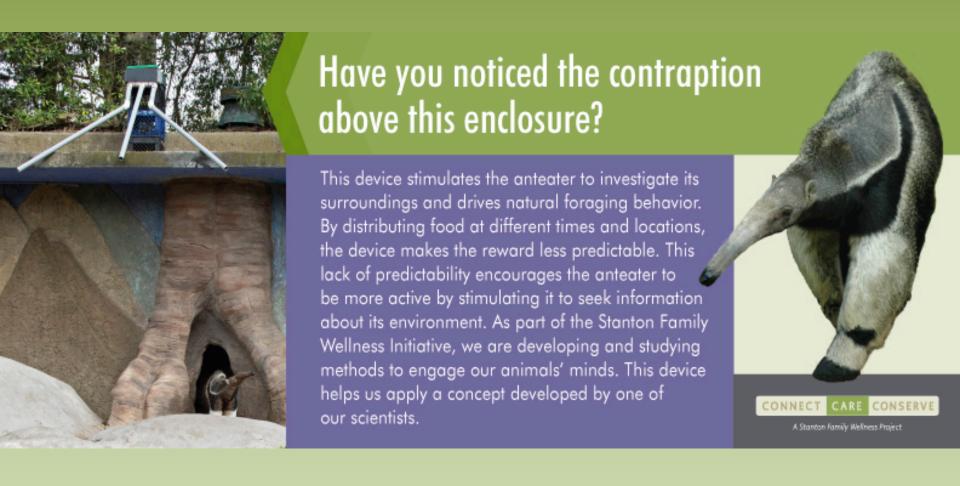
Wellness Team evaluates and collects data



# Wellness Evaluations: Recommendations







#### Interpretation

# How is this relevant to what we are doing here today?

#### A couple words about selection

 How do the selection goals for animals in a given built environment relate to selection at other levels?

### **Captivity and Selection**

 Generally selection on individuals in captivity is relaxed – "population" goals may differ

- Selection in wild can take many forms
  - Lead to phenotypic variation across populations

 Phenotypic variation can be larger in captivity than wild (McPhee 2004)



Thanks!